

Annotated Bibliography

Primary Sources

"Gandhi's speech on God." *IndiaVideo*, Invis Multimedia, www.indiavideo.org/travel/one-world-gandhi-3167.php. Accessed 3 Jan. 2023.

This source offered multiple videos by Mahatma Gandhi. I will add a speech by Mahatma Gandhi on the independence webpage of my website.

"Gandhi-Irwin Pact." *RareNewspapers.com*, www.rarenewspapers.com/view/590405?list_url=/list/india_ghandi. Accessed 24 Feb. 2023.

This source offered me primary images and it captions that came from a primary website. The newspaper clipping showed the outcome of the Salt March. I will add it to the Salt March webpage.

British Pathé. www.britishpathe.com/groupitem/2205/. Accessed 6 Feb. 2023.

British Pathé hosts Reuters' historical collection which includes thousands of video collections dating from 1910–1984. This source offered me a British perspective on Gandhi and primary videos on Gandhi and civil disobedience movement.

Gandhi, Mahatma. "A Common Platform." *Library of Congress*, 1933, www.loc.gov/item/2002531352/. Accessed 2 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me insights about a debate that happened before India got freedom. "A Common Platform" is part of this debate that helped me understand India's political leaders' views about the future direction of Indian society. This source also provided me information on the lower-caste people and upper-caste people that was prevalent during that period.

Gandhi, Rajmohan. *India after 1947: Reflections & Recollections*. 2022.

This book was referred to me by Professor Rajmohan Gandhi; grandson of Mahatma

Gandhi in an email interview. This book provided me a unique perspective on the history of the India from 1947 onwards and shared what the people of India should do to remain a viable and vibrant democracy.

Gandhi, Rajmohan, Personal email interview with the author. 22 Mar. 2023.

Rajmohan Gandhi, grandson of Mahatma Gandhi, is a research professor at University of Illinois, US. He is staunch follower of Gandhi's principles and shared his two books with me that shed light on Gandhi's legacy and how Gandhi still matters in today's modern world.

Gandhi Heritage Portal. Sabarmati Ashram Preservation and Memorial Trust, www.gandhiheritageportal.org/mahatma-gandhi-books. Accessed 28 Dec. 2022.

This source offered primary books written by Mahatma Gandhi. It offered me insights about Gandhi's philosophies and political views.

Gandhiji - Editorial, *The Hindu* (January 31, 1948). Digital image. *The Hindu*. *The Hindu*, 2014.

Web. Accessed 13 Dec. 2022. <<http://www.thehindu.com/opinion/op-ed/gandhiji-editorial-the-hindu-january-31-1948/article4358053.ece>>.

The *Hindu* newspaper shows a picture of the newspaper front page after Gandhi's death. The article includes of Mahatma Gandhi's death announcement , describes the assassination, and the crowd's reaction.

Guglani, Vimla, Ms. Personal interview with the author. 5 Oct. 2022.

Ms. Vimla Guglani was a history teacher in India and witnessed India's independence movement in 1940's. This interview provided first-hand information that happened in 1940's and helped me fully understand the historical background of India's independence and struggles faced by Indians and how

Mahatma Gandhi and other freedom fighters sacrificed their lives to fight for their rights and country.

Mahatma Gandhi. Gandhian Institutions : Bombay Sarvodaya Mandal & Gandhi Research Foundation, www.mkgandhi.org/. Accessed 8 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me comprehensive information on Mahatma Gandhi's life, work & philosophical views. This primary source has quotes, speeches, photos, articles on and by Gandhi. It helped me with my research because it has details about his whole life, so I got to learn historical background knowledge about him and how he became a leader.

"Mahatma Gandhi, Sarojini Naidu and others during the Salt Satyagraha, April 1930."

Gandhiserve, www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJdErHQGEHM. Accessed 4 Dec. 2022.

The video was posted by the Gandhiserve non-profit organization. It shows Mahatma Gandhi and other freedom fighters leading the Salt March in April 1930.

Mehta, Devki Nandan. Personal interview with the author. 29 Nov. 2022.

I interviewed my grandfather as he was living in India at the time and witnessed demonstrations by Mahatma Gandhi and his followers. He lived through the post-Independence India and Pakistan partition, and he was able to give me firsthand information on the rights and responsibilities that related to the topic and the legacy of it.

"My Pilgrimage to Nonviolence." *Stanford University*, 1 Sept. 1958,

kinginstitute.stanford.edu/king-papers/documents/my-pilgrimage-nonviolence. Accessed 29 Dec. 2022.

This source addresses Martin Luther King's life and how he dedicated much of it to Gandhi. MLK addresses the influence of Gandhi's leadership and philosophies

had on him. This document shows the influence Gandhi had on future leaders.

Why Gandhi Still Matters: An Appraisal of the Mahatma's Legacy. 2017.

This book was referred to me by Professor Rajmohan Gandhi, grandson of Mahatma Gandhi in an email interview. This source provided me insights on Gandhi's famous, controversial ideas, beliefs, actions, successes, and failures. It also helped me understand the key strategies in Gandhi's fight for India's freedom, also his failings as a human being and family-oriented person.

Secondary Sources

"Amritsar Massacre." Amritsar Massacre. Maps of India, n.d. Web. Accessed 7 Mar. 2023.

I used this source for more information, facts, and background on the Amritsar Massacre of 1919.

"The Children of Gandhi." *Time*, 31 Dec. 1999, time.com/. Accessed 27 Dec. 2022.

This source offered me information on Gandhi's legacy and his values being followed by various leaders across the world.

Dalton, Dennis. *Mahatma Gandhi: Nonviolent Power in Action*.

This source helped me understand the 1930 civil disobedience campaign against the British and Gandhi's philosophical views on freedom and satyagraha (nonviolent methods).

Britannica. www.britannica.com/biography/Motilal-Nehru. Accessed 27 Mar. 2023.

This source offered me quotes on Gandhi during his first war - civil disobedience movement in South Africa. I will put the quotes in the first act of civil disobedience movement webpage.

Cerritos College. www.cerritos.edu/releases-2022/01/Gandhi.htm. Accessed 6 Mar. 2023.

This webpage offered me the picture of Professor Rajmohan Gandhi who is a grandson of Mahatma Gandhi. I will be using the picture on interviews webpage.

Dhiman, Satinder. *Gandhi and Leadership*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.

This book provided me perspectives on Gandhian values and leadership qualities of Mahatma Gandhi.

"Gandhi and the Passive Resistance Campaign 1907-1914." *South African History Online*,

[www.sahistory.org.za/article/gandhi-and-passive-resistance-campaign-1907-](http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/gandhi-and-passive-resistance-campaign-1907-1914#:~:text=so%20long%20represented.-%27,and%20limiting%20their%20trading%20activities.)

[1914#:~:text=so%20long%20represented.-](http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/gandhi-and-passive-resistance-campaign-1907-1914#:~:text=so%20long%20represented.-%27,and%20limiting%20their%20trading%20activities.)

[,%27,and%20limiting%20their%20trading%20activities.](http://www.sahistory.org.za/article/gandhi-and-passive-resistance-campaign-1907-1914#:~:text=so%20long%20represented.-%27,and%20limiting%20their%20trading%20activities.) Accessed 28 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me insights into how Gandhi's first campaign of passive resistance started. I will use the information from this source on the civil disobedience section of my website.

"*Gandhi, Non-Violence and Indian Independence.*" History Today. New Digital Partnership, 2014.

Web. 13 Dec. 2014. <[http://www.historytoday.com/benjamin-zachariah/gandhi-non-](http://www.historytoday.com/benjamin-zachariah/gandhi-non-violence-and-indian-independence)

[violence-and-indian-independence](http://www.historytoday.com/benjamin-zachariah/gandhi-non-violence-and-indian-independence)>

This website presents a brief biography as well as a picture of a Times of India newspaper announcing India's independence and the prime ministers plans for the future.

Gandhi Memorial Center. www.gandhimemorialcenter.org/. Accessed 2 Mar. 2023.

Gandhi Memorial Center offered me insights about how Gandhi's principles are still being practiced and his teachings are being taught by his followers. It made me aware how the Foundation is used to disseminate and represent the philosophy, ideal, life, service and teachings of Mahatma Gandhi as well as the cultural heritage of India.

Guha, Ramachandra. *Gandhi before India*. Vintage; Reprint edition, 2015.

This book provided me a summary of Gandhi's character and the stages during the first half of his life that prepared him for the difficult undertakings once he returned to India. I will use the source to put in my own works throughout the research paper.

Karuna, Srimati. Personal interview with the author. 24 Mar. 2023.

I conducted a phone interview with Srimati Karuna, Director of Gandhi Memorial Center (MD). This interview helped me understand Gandhi's relevance to modern society and his legacy. I also learnt about the Gandhi Memorial Center founded in USA and how Gandhi's principles are still being followed to this day.

The Indian Express [New Delhi]. 9 Aug. 2022, [indianexpress.com/article/explained/quit-india-movement-british-raj-mahatma-gandhi-do-or-die-8079136/](https://www.indianexpress.com/article/explained/quit-india-movement-british-raj-mahatma-gandhi-do-or-die-8079136/). Accessed 27 Dec. 2022.

This article helped me understand the last phase in India's struggle for Independence. It provided me information on the Quit India movement that helped India gain independence.

"Mahatma Gandhi." *Biography*, 27 Apr. 2017, www.biography.com/activist/mahatma-gandhi. Accessed 26 Dec. 2022.

This article provided me information on the non-cooperation movement led by Mahatma Gandhi.

"Mahatma Gandhi Timeline." World History Project. n.d. Web.

<<http://worldhistoryproject.org/topics/mahatma-gandhi>>. Accessed 20 Dec. 2022.

This archive website provided many pictures and context for my timeline.

"March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom." *Stanford University*, 1963, kinginstitute.stanford.edu/encyclopedia/march-washington-jobs-and-freedom. Accessed 30 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me insights into the historic civil rights March on Washington for Jobs and Freedom where Martin Luther King delivered his memorable "I Have a Dream" speech.

"Martin Luther King, Jr. - Mini Biography." *Biography.com*, A&E Television Networks, www.biography.com/people. Accessed 2 Nov. 2022.

This source provided Martin Luther King Jr. biography, videos, and speeches. Mahatma Gandhi had a substantial influence on MLK, and he used his principles while campaigning with other Civil Rights leaders.

"Nelson Mandela's Umbilical Bond with Mahatma Gandhi." *Diplomatist*, 23 July 2020, diplomatist.com/2020/07/23/nelson-mandelas-umbilical-bond-with-mahatma-gandhi/. Accessed 29 Dec. 2022.

This magazine article helped me understand Gandhi's influence on Nelson Mandela and how great civil right leaders followed his philosophies.

"1947 Indian Independence Act." *UK Parliament*, www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/legislative/scrutiny/parliament-and-empire/collections1/collections2/1947-indian-independence-act/. Accessed 24 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me information on the 1947 India Independence Act. I will use the information and picture of the India Independence Act on the independence webpage of my website.

Mahatma Gandhi. <https://www.srmd.org/en-US/wisdom/articles/shrimadji-rajchandraji/mahatma-gandhi/>.

I will be using the image from this source as header in all my webpages (except Homepage).

Moore, Karl, editor. "Two Lessons from India's Greatest Leader - Gandhi." *Forbes*, 22 Aug. 2011, www.forbes.com/sites/karlmoore/2011/08/22/2-lessons-from-indiasgreatest-leader-

gandhi/?sh=12100d8055ec. Accessed 1 Dec. 2022.

The author describes 20th century inspiring leaders and how Mahatma Gandhi is one of them. This secondary source provides two key leadership lessons from Mahatma Gandhi that is an inspiration for many other leaders who have fought successfully for the improvement of humankind.

National Gandhi Museum. Drishti Info Solutions, gandhimuseum.org/site/. Accessed 4 Dec. 2022.

This source provided me information on Mahatma Gandhi's biography, a chronology of his life, his fasts, quotations, photo library, articles on nonviolence and also list of books.

Nehru, Jawaharlal. "Jawaharlal Nehru Quotes." BrainyQuote. Xplore, n.d. Web. Accessed 4 Dec. 2022.

I used this site to get quotes from Jawaharlal Nehru, Prime Minister of India.

Mandela, Nelson. "The Sacred Warrior." *Time*. Time Inc., 31 Dec. 1999.

<<http://content.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,993025,00.html>>. Accessed 14 Dec. 2022.

In this *Time* article, Nelson Mandela compares himself to Gandhi, he also talks about Gandhi's times in South Africa and how he was one of the first to act against the discrimination.

150 Years of Celebrating the Mahatma. gandhi.gov.in/. Accessed 27 Dec. 2022.

This site provided me quotes from various civil right leaders that followed Mahatma Gandhi's principles. I will use the quotes from various leaders throughout my website.

The Progressive Magazine. 25 Jan. 2008, progressive.org/op-eds/60-years-death-gandhi-making-

world-better-place/. Accessed 4 Dec. 2022.

This source helped me understand the global impact Mahatma Gandhi had since his assassination on Jan. 30,1948. His leadership and his principles around non-violence are still recognized and practiced by various leaders.

The Progressive Magazine. 13 July 2013, progressive.org/ Mandela Took Inspiration from Gandhi - Progressive.org. Accessed 16 Dec. 2022.

This source helped me understand Gandhi's influence on Nelson Mandela, South African activist and politician who served as the first president of South Africa. Gandhi was a role model to Nelson Mandela and inspired him to lead South Africa to independence and is sometimes referred to as the 'Gandhi of South Africa'.